一、動詞的十二時態

3 時:

4式:

二、現在完成式

觀念1:一件事發生在過去,但持續到現在

長相: has / have VPP

Ex: I have known him since 2002.

Ex: I have known him for ten years.

*since 後面接+特定時間 ; for 後面接 一段時間

Ex: It has never snowed in my hometown.

常見錯誤: I have seen the movie yesterday.

原因:完成式表過去某個 非特定時間 完成的動作,故不可接

yesterday

正確寫法:1. I sow the movie yesterday.

2. I have seen the movie.

三、現在完成進行式

觀念:一件事發生在」問去,但持續到現在,且有持續不斷的意思

長相: has/have Vpp be ving how how

四、過去完成式

觀念:兩件事 AB 都發生在 過去 , A 較早發生用 過去完成 , B

較晚發生用 過去簡單

長相: had Vpp

圖形; 从 B Hod Van No. 1 how

leave -left-left

Ex:當 Mia 抵達時, Jack 已經離開辦公室了

> When Min arrived, Jack had left his office.

確,所以常用 過去簡單 代替過去完成式

Ex: Mia arrived after Jack had left. = Mia arrived after Jack left.

五、過去完成進行式

觀念:同過去完成式,且有. 積 億 的意思

長相: had Upp A B B B been Ving had been Ving Ved now

Ex:她在去美國前,就一直在學英文

> the had been studying before the went to the U.S.

六、未來完成式

觀念 1:兩件事 AB 發生在 未 殊 , A 較早發生用 未來完成 , B 較晚發生 用現在簡單

長相: will have YPP

圖形; A B V, Vs, Ved

Ex: 等 Amy 到家的時候,我應該已經睡了

> By the time Amy set home, I will have slept.

觀念 2: 一件事發生在 過 去 ,持續到 未來 某矣

長相: will have Upp

圖形; X>> >> X >

Ex:當 Amy 教授下個月退休時,她已經在這所大學任教 45 年

> When professor Amy retires next month, she will have tought at the university for 45 years.

T	、木栄元成進行式
	觀念:一件事發生在過去,持續到大學大學,有持續的意思
	觀念:一件事發生在 <u>场</u> 在,持續到 <u>八千一</u> ,有持續的意思 長相: will have VPP 圖形; how been Ving how
	圖形;
	Ex: When Professor Amy retires next month, he will have been teaching at the
	university for 45 years.
	目音
考:	
1.	Jason Market will open weekend starting in September.
	(A) from (B) since (C) every (D)along
<u></u>	He has felt better since hesmoking.
	(A) stop (B) stops (C) stopped (D) has stopped
3.	I basketball since I left university.
	(A) didn't play (B) don't play (C) haven't played (D) haven't been played
A 4.	McGrath Publication has not published a best seller Simon's book
/ `	The Point was released eught years ago.
	(A) since (B) under (C) when (D) during
D X 5.	New coffee shops up all over the city lately.
	(A) will have been springing (B) had springing
	(C) will spring (D) have been springing
۸ -	
A 6.	Mimi taking vitamins enery day, but then she stopped.
	(A) had been (B) have been (C) were (D) is
∤ 7.	Since the two large printers were installed, demand for the popular publication
	twofold.
	(A) has increased (B) had increased (C) been increased (D) will have increased

七、未來完成進行式